

PSE Payment Gateway Conference

# GDPR: Gateway and merchant impacts and opportunities

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# Introduction to Walker Morris



- Top 100 UK law firm
- Largest single site practice outside London
- Over 470 staff including 48 partners and 250 lawyers
- Full service commercial law firm with 27 practice areas ranked in Chambers & Partners
- Nearly 90% of our partners are ranked by Chambers & Partners and Legal 500
- 54% of our top 50 clients have been clients for over 10 years
- Revenue from international clients increased by 12% in last 5 years. International clients now account for a fifth of our revenue



# Regulatory & Compliance Group

- Financial services
  - team includes former FCA and SFO investigators
  - payment services
- Information law
  - data protection
- Other services include:
  - anti-bribery / anti-money laundering
  - environment
  - health & safety / inquests
  - food safety
  - fraud
  - modern slavery

# What is GDPR and why should I care?

## European data protection law

- What about Brexit?

## 12 months to go

- No transitional provisions

## Applies to all personal data

- Not just payment card data

## Significant increase in fines

- up to greater of €20 million or 4% of global annual turnover

# Overview of key changes under GDPR

Harmonisation

Territorial scope

Personal data definition

Registration with ICO\*

Data protection officers

Privacy by design and default

Obligations on data processors

Consent

Right to be forgotten

Right to object to profiling

Right to data portability

Subject access requests

Security of processing

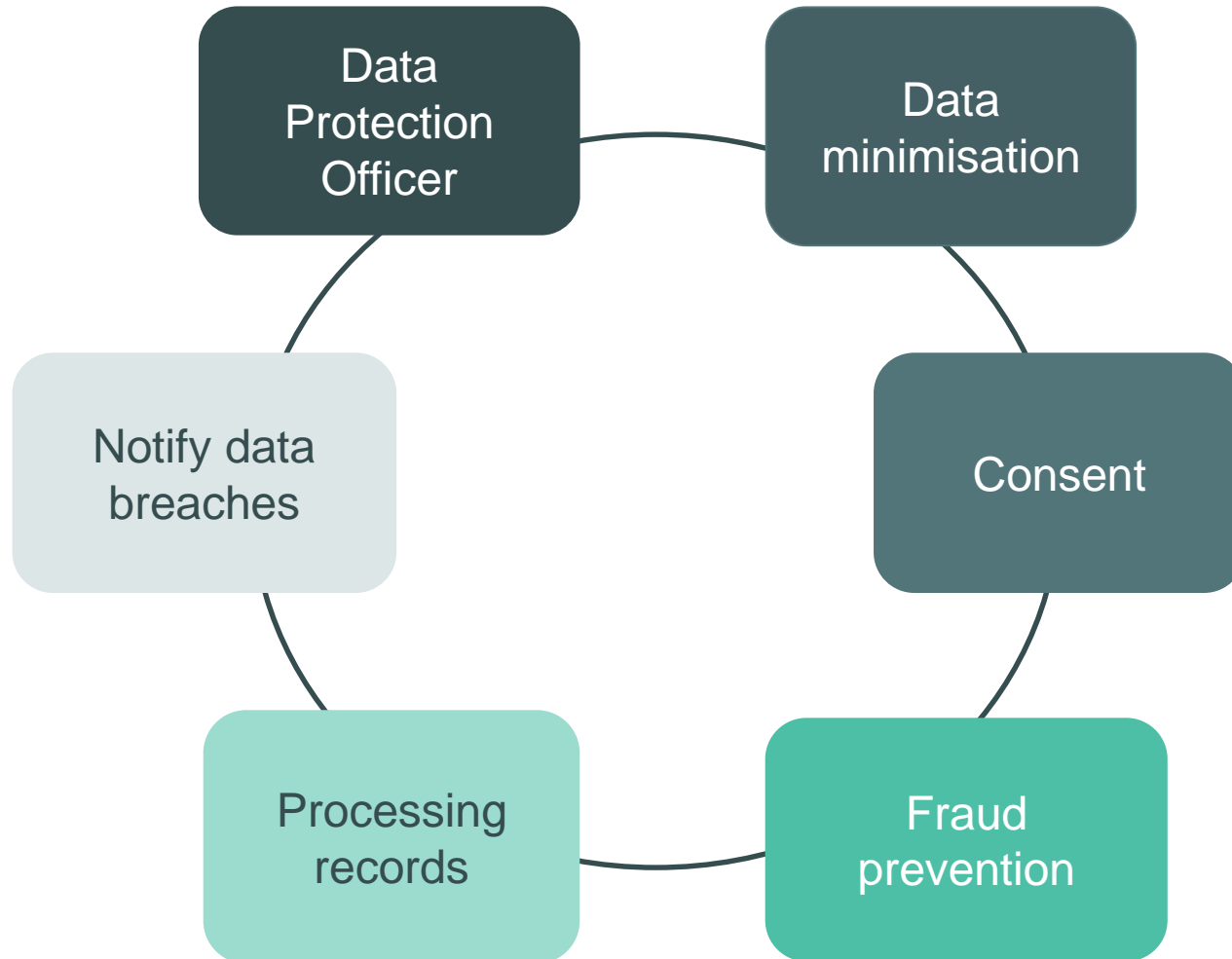
Pseudonymisation

Data security breaches

Enforcement

\*Information Commissioner's Office

# What does this mean for a gateway's operations?



# What does this mean for a gateway's IT systems?



- Appropriate technical and organisational security measures
  - “Appropriate” not defined
  - no “one-size fits all”
  - risk-based approach depending on circumstances
  - similar to PCI DSS but for all personal data
- Right physical and technical security, backed up by robust policies and procedures and reliable, well-trained staff

# What about a gateway's data centres and call centres?



- EU and UK
  - Brexit
- US
  - Privacy Shield
- Rest of the world
  - adequacy decisions
  - model contract clauses



# What does this mean for contracts with gateways?



- Greater service costs for gateways?
- Lengthier negotiations re allocation of risk?
- Review existing contracts
  - Contracts with processors must include specific provisions
- “Future-proof” new contracts?
  - BUT still waiting for ICO guidance



# GDPR Gateway Opportunities

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# Opportunities for Payment Gateway Providers

<b>1</b>	<b>Tokenise</b>	<b>Wider Tokenisation of Payment Details</b>	<b>Wider Pseudonymisation of Customer Data</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Secure</b>	<b>Secure Data Access</b>	<b>Secure Data Storage</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Audit &amp; Insure</b>	<b>Impact/ Compliance Audit</b>	<b>Data Breach Insurance</b>

# 1a. Tokenisation

**Wider Tokenisation  
of Payment Details**

**Wider  
Pseudonymisation  
of Customer Data**

**Secure Data Access**

**Secure Data Storage**

**Impact/ Compliance  
Audit**

**Data Breach  
Insurance**

- Extension of current tokenisation services for PANs to bank account details (and possibly other APMs)
- Replace structured payment details with proxy tokens
- **In-house** delivery using existing tokenisation services

Gateway  
Benefits

MEDIUM

Effort to  
Deploy

LOW

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# 1b. Pseudonymisation

Wider Tokenisation  
of Payment Details

Wider  
Pseudonymisation  
of Customer Data

Secure Data Access

Secure Data Storage

Impact/ Compliance  
Audit

Data Breach  
Insurance

- Pseudonymisation = anonymising data so that it can only be used to identify individuals by using additional info eg a unique identifier
- Obfuscate/anonymise a wide range of in-scope customer data from name through to address, DOB, etc.
- More complex due to different structure of the data and the difficulty in using proxy tokens
- **In-house** delivery using existing tokenisation services

Gateway  
Benefits

MEDIUM

Effort to  
Deploy

HIGH

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# 2a. Secure Access

Wider Tokenisation  
of Payment Details

Wider  
Pseudonymisation  
of Customer Data

Secure Data Access

Secure Data Storage

Impact/ Compliance  
Audit

Data Breach  
Insurance

- The GDPR expects personal data to be protected against unauthorised or unlawful processing and against loss, destruction or damage; It also gives individuals a right of access to their data
- Provide higher security data access to customer data (e.g. strong customer authentication – 2FA, biometrics)
- **In-house** extension of services offered by 3DS 2.0 and other identity management services

Gateway  
Benefits

MEDIUM

Effort to  
Deploy

MEDIUM

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## 2b. Secure Storage

Wider Tokenisation  
of Payment Details

Wider  
Pseudonymisation  
of Customer Data

Secure Data Access

Secure Data Storage

Impact/ Compliance  
Audit

Data Breach  
Insurance

- GDPR requires strong, secure storage of data
- Provide data processing services for in-scope data in a secure manner – particularly for data captured for payments
- **Partner** with secure storage 3<sup>rd</sup> parties, or deliver **in-house** using existing services

Gateway  
Benefits

MEDIUM

Effort to  
Deploy

LOW

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# 3a. Impact Assessment

Wider Tokenisation  
of Payment Details

Wider  
Pseudonymisation  
of Customer Data

Secure Data Access

Secure Data Storage

Impact/ Compliance  
Audit

Data Breach  
Insurance

- The GDPR provides the ICO with the power to carry out investigations in the form of data protection audits.
- Carry out an audit of a merchant's business to determine impact, gaps and path to resolution
- Could be provided on a one-off or regular basis – can be linked to insurance premiums
- **Partner** with a relevant QSA to deliver services

Gateway  
Benefits

MEDIUM

Effort to  
Deploy

LOW

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# 3b. Insurance

Wider Tokenisation of Payment Details	Wider Pseudonymisation of Customer Data
Secure Data Access	Secure Data Storage
Impact/ Compliance Audit	<b>Data Breach Insurance</b>

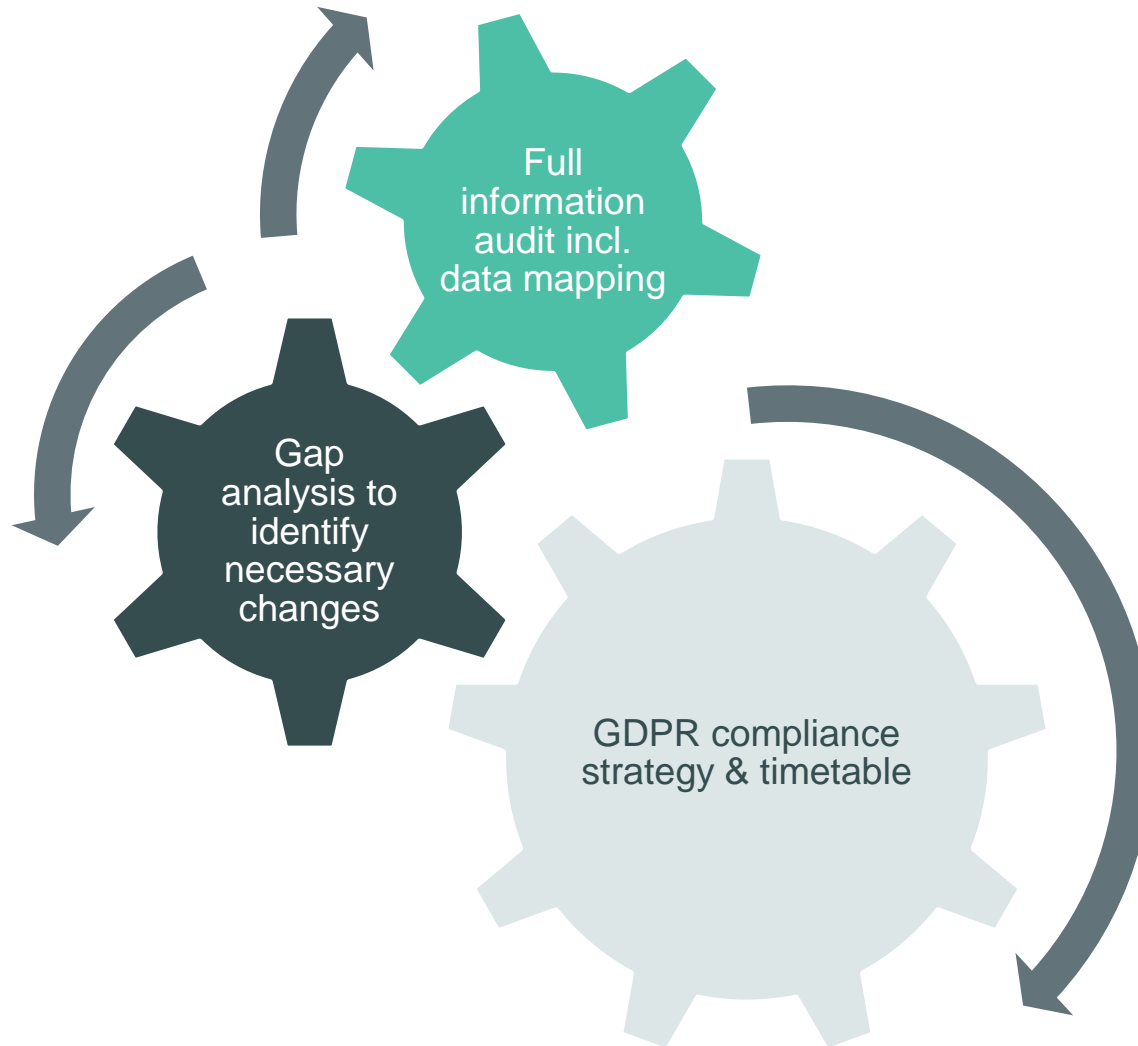
- Similar to PCI DSS insurance product, with premiums reduced as a result of technical implementation of services and audit
- Would pay out if the merchant was subject to a breach
- Could be linked to the impact/ compliance audit list
- **Partner** with an insurance company

Gateway Benefits LOW

Effort to Deploy LOW



# The countdown is on



Don't panic, be prepared





Any Questions?

# Contact



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